

Revision: Grammar and Vocab

Part 1

1 Police questions

A police detective is asking some questions. Complete the dialogue with the verbs in the **simple past** or the **past progressive**. If both are possible, use the **past progressive**.



Detective: Where were you at 10 o'clock yesterday evening, Fred?

Fred Smith: I was at home.

Detective: What _____ (1. do)?

Fred Smith: I _____ (2. watch) TV.

Detective: Really? We have a witness. She says she _____ (3. see) your car in the town centre last night at about that time. You _____ (4. drive) away from the bank¹ which _____ (5. be robbed²) last night.

Fred Smith: OK, OK, I _____ (6. do) it! When your witness saw me, I _____ (7. go) home after I had robbed that bank. But I only _____ (8. steal) £3000. That's all the money I could find before I _____ (9. hear) the alarm.

1 bank Bank 2 to rob (aus)rauben

2 Picture crossword

Complete the crossword with nouns from Unit 2.

The crossword puzzle grid consists of 15 numbered squares. The numbers are: 1 (top row, 2nd square), 2 (top row, 3rd square), 3 (top row, 5th square), 4 (top row, 1st square), 5 (top row, 4th square), 6 (top row, 6th square), 7 (middle row, 3rd square), 8 (middle row, 5th square), 9 (middle row, 1st square), 10 (middle row, 2nd square), 11 (middle row, 6th square), 12 (middle row, 4th square), 13 (middle row, 7th square), 14 (middle row, 8th square), 15 (middle row, 9th square).

The numbered illustrations are: 1. A potato; 2. A small plant with flowers; 3. A backpack; 4. A stone tower; 5. A bonfire; 6. A checkered flag; 7. A Roman soldier; 8. A pair of trousers; 9. A drum set; 10. A pair of jeans; 11. A jacket; 12. A rope; 13. A spiderweb; 14. A brick wall; 15. A rock.

1 general election Parlamentswahl

Part 2

1 Scotland quiz

Write the questions in the **passive form**. Then do the quiz!

1. where – hold – the Highland Games

a) in Glasgow b) in Edinburgh c) all around Scotland

2. what – traditional haggis – fill with

a) meat b) vegetables c) meat and vegetables

3. how much – whisky – produce – in Scotland each year

a) about 1.5 million litres b) about 150 million litres c) about 150 billion litres

4. when – a monster – first see – in Loch Ness

a) in 2013 b) in 1973 c) in 1933

2 Interview outside the 'Armadillo'

a) Here is an interview for a local newspaper. It was done in the queue outside Glasgow's 'Armadillo', where big rock concerts and other events take place. Complete the sentences with a verb in the **present perfect progressive** and **for** or **since**.

Reporter: _____ (1. you – wait) _____ (2) a long time?

Katy: Yes, we _____ (3. wait) here _____ (4) about
10 o'clock this morning.

Reporter: Are you local people?

Edward: No, we're on holiday here. We're from London.

Reporter: Is this your first visit to Scotland?

Edward: No, we _____ (5. come) here on holiday _____ (6)
years. We both _____ (7. visit) Scotland regularly
_____ (8) we were children.

Reporter: How long are you going to stay in Scotland?

Katy: For as long as possible! We've been here _____ (9) the beginning of the month.
We probably have enough money to stay for at least another week.

Part 3

1 Find the new forms: past perfect

a) Complete these sentences from the text on page 68.

1. Life was boring back then because they _____ all the fun things yet!
2. Before Elizabeth, there _____ never _____ a really powerful queen.
3. The English _____ potatoes before so they were very excited.
4. He wasn't worried because he _____ in a lot of battles before.
5. Anyway, he _____ his game so his men had to wait for him.

b) Underline the verbs in a) in the **simple past** and in the new tense, **past perfect**, with different colours.

2 Find the rule

a) Look at the sentences in Ex. 1 again. Write down one example sentence each for positive and negative statements and complete the rule for the **past perfect**.

Positive statement:	_____ (1)
Negative statement:	_____ (2)
Question with question word:	<u>Why wasn't Drake worried after he had heard about the Spanish Armada?</u>
Yes / no question and short answer:	<u>Had he fought in many battles before? - Yes, he had.</u>

Rule: You form the past perfect with _____ + _____ (3).

b) Look at the verb forms you've underlined in Ex.1. With a partner, discuss when you use the **simple past** and when you use the **past perfect**. Then complete the rule below with these words:

before past simple past past perfect

When you tell a story or write a report about the _____ (1), you usually use the _____ (2). When you want to say that one event happened _____ (3) the other events in the past, you use the _____ (4).

c) Find **linking words** in the sentences in Ex. 1 that can show you that one event happened before another one in the past. Can you think of more words? Make a list.

3 Check the grammar

Now look at G8 in the Grammar section, pages 175–176.

Part 4

Talking about the order of past events

a) Complete the sentences with the **past perfect** and the **simple past**.

Events: Holly didn't call her mum. Holly's mum was worried.

Past perfect clause first:	Holly _____ (1) so her mum _____ (2).
Past perfect clause second:	Holly's mum _____ (3) because Holly _____ (4).
Question with question word:	Who _____ (5) Holly _____ (6)?
Yes / no question:	_____ (7) Holly _____ (8) her mum?

b) Write sentences in the **past perfect** and the **simple past** to connect¹ the two events with the words in brackets.

1. I came out of school. It started to rain. (after)

2. I didn't bring an umbrella² with me. I started to run home. (so)

3. I came through the front door. My mum said, "Don't forget to do your homework." (as soon as)

4. I ran home from school in the rain. I was tired and wet. (because)

5. I did most of my homework for the week. I felt a bit angry. (because)

6. I didn't do my Maths homework. I did it in the afternoon. (so)

7. I didn't finish it. Football training started. (before)

8. My coach was angry. I didn't go to training. (because)

c) Have you ever had a bad day? Write five sentences about it with the **past perfect** and the **simple past**.