Revision: Grammar and Vocab

Part 1

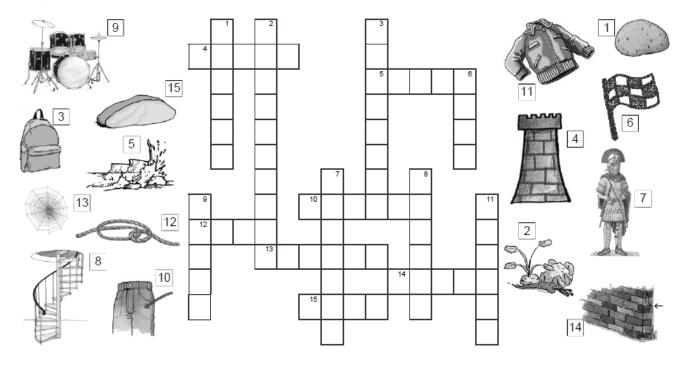
1 Police questions

A police detective is asking some questions. Complete the dialogue with the verbs in the **simple past** or the **past progressive**. If both are possible, use the **past progressive**.

Detective:	Where were you at 10 o'clock	yesterday evening, Fred?	E	
Fred Smith:	I was at home.			
Detective:	What	(1. do)?		
Fred Smith:	Ι	(2. watch) TV.		
Detective:	Really? We have a witness. She says she		(3. see) your car in	
	the town centre last night at about that time. You _		(4. drive)	
	away from the bank ¹ which		(5. be robbed ²) last night.	
Fred Smith:	OK, OK, I	(6. do) it! W	hen your witness saw me, I	
	(7. go) home after I had robbed that bank. But I only			
	(8. steal) £3000. That's all the money I could find before I			
		(9. hear) the alarm.		
1 bank Bank 2	to rob (aus)rauben			

2 Picture crossword

Complete the crossword with nouns from Unit 2.



1 general election Parlamentswahl

Part 2

1 Scotland quiz

Write the questions in the passive form. Then do the quiz!

1. where - hold - the Highland Games

	a) in Glasgow	b) in Edinburgh	c) all around Scotland	
2.	what – traditional haggis – fill wit	h		
	a) meat	b) vegetables	c) meat and vegetables	
3.	how much – whisky – produce –	in Scotland each year		
	a) about 1.5 million litres	b) about 150 million litres	c) about 150 billion litres	
4.	when – a monster – first see – in Loch Ness			
	a) in 2013	b) in 1973	c) in 1933	

2 Interview outside the 'Armadillo'

a) Here is an interview for a local newspaper. It was done in the queue outside Glasgow's 'Armadillo', where big rock concerts and other events take place. Complete the sentences with a verb in the present perfect progressive and for or since.

Reporter:		(1. you – wait)	(2) a long time?		
Katy:	Yes, we	(3. wait) here	(4) about		
	10 o'clock this morning.				
Reporter:	Are you local people?				
Edward:	No, we're on holiday here. We're from London.				
Reporter:	Is this your first visit to Scotla	and?			
Edward:	No, we	(5. come) here on holiday	(6)		
	years. We both	(7. visit) Scotland regular	У		
	(8) \	ve were children.			
Reporter:	How long are you going to st	ay in Scotland?			
Katy:	For as long as possible! We've been here (9) the beginning of the mo				
	We probably have enough m	oney to stay for at least another week.			

- 1 Find the new forms: past perfect
- a) Complete these sentences from the text on page 68.
- 1. Life was boring back then because they ______ all the fun things yet!
- 2. Before Elizabeth, there ______ never ______ a really powerful queen.
- 3. The English ______ potatoes before so they were very excited.
- 4. He wasn't worried because he _____ in a lot of battles before.
- 5. Anyway, he ______ his game so his men had to wait for him.
- b) Underline the verbs in a) in the simple past and in the new tense, past perfect, with different colours.

2 Find the rule

a) Look at the sentences in Ex. 1 again. Write down one example sentence each for positive and negative statements and complete the rule for the **past perfect**.

Positive statement:		_(1)
Negative statement:		_ (2)
Question with question word:	Why wasn't Drake worried after he had heard about the Spanish Armada?	
Yes / no question and short answer:	Had he fought in many battles before? - Yes, he had.	

Rule: You form the past perfect with ______ + _____(3).

b) Look at the verb forms you've underlined in Ex.1. With a partner, discuss when you use the simple past and when you use the past perfect. Then complete the rule below with these words:

before past simple past past perfect

When you tell a story or write a report about the ______ (1), you usually use the

(2). When you want to say that one event happened (3)

the other events in the past, you use the _____ (4).

c) Find **linking words** in the sentences in Ex. 1 that can show you that one event happened before another one in the past. Can you think of more words? Make a list.

3 Check the grammar

Now look at G8 in the Grammar section, pages 175–176.

Part 4

Talking about the order of past events

a) Complete the sentences with the past perfect and the simple past.

Events: Holly didn't call her mum. Holly's mum was worried.

Past perfect clause first:	Holly	(1) so her mu	m(2).	
Past perfect clause second:	Holly's mum (3) because Holly		_ (4).	
Question with question word:	Who	(5) Holly	(6)?	
Yes / no question:		(7) Holly	(8) her mum?	

- b) Write sentences in the past perfect and the simple past to connect¹ the two events with the words in brackets.
- 1. I came out of school. It started to rain. (after)
- 2. I didn't bring an umbrella² with me. I started to run home. (so)
- 3. I came through the front door. My mum said, "Don't forget to do your homework." (as soon as)
- 4. I ran home from school in the rain. I was tired and wet. (because)
- 5. I did most of my homework for the week. I felt a bit angry. (because)
- 6. I didn't do my Maths homework. I did it in the afternoon. (so)
- 7. I didn't finish it. Football training started. (before)

8. My coach was angry. I didn't go to training. (because)

c) Have you ever had a bad day? Write five sentences about it with the past perfect and the simple past.