

KV 20 Working with language

1 Find the new forms: present participle or infinitive after verbs of perception + object

Complete these sentences from the text on page 53 in your book.

- As I got out of my car about 15 miles outside Abengourou, I _____ the sun _____ on my skin.
- I _____ four children _____ along a muddy path towards some trees; they could hardly carry all the heavy tools and equipment.
- Slowly, they climbed the largest of the trees and I _____ them _____ heavy yellow cocoa pods with their huge machetes, which seemed nearly as big as they were.
- As I drove away, I _____ three girls _____ heavy containers full of cocoa beans and I _____ them _____ the contents onto to a large truck before they walked back for more.

2 Find the rule

a) Complete the grid with the events from Ex. 1.

see / hear / feel etc. part of the action	see / hear / feel etc. complete action
- <u>I felt the sun</u> (1)	- _____ (3)
- _____ (2)	- _____ (4)
	- _____ (5)

b) Complete the rule. Then complete the example sentences below with **felt**, **heard**, **noticed**, and **smelt**.

Situation	Verb of perception	Object	_____ (1)
see / hear / feel etc. part of the action	I heard	the birds	_____ (2) across the sky.
Situation	Verb of perception	Object	_____ (3)
see / hear / feel etc. complete action	I saw	the birds	_____ (4) across the sky.

- We **watched** the sun go down.
- She **saw** a lion coming towards her.
- I _____ (5) something hit the back of my head.
- They _____ (6) something strange happening.
- I _____ (7) a dog barking in the distance.
- We _____ (8) something burning in the kitchen.



3 Complete the examples

Make example sentences in the **simple past** with the given phrases.

Use the **infinitive** or the **present participle**.

	Only part of the action	Complete action from beginning to end
1. I / hear / someone / sing a song	<u>I heard someone singing a song.</u>	<u>I heard someone sing a song.</u>
2. We / see / a cat / walk along the roof	_____	_____
3. I / feel / the ground / move	_____	_____
4. I / watch / the people / arrive for the show	_____	_____
5. He / notice / the light / get brighter	_____	_____

4 Choose the form

Complete the sentences with the words below in the correct form. Choose the **infinitive** or **present participle** form of the verb, depending on whether the speaker is referring to the complete action or part of it.

feel / break feel / start hear / tap notice / fall see / leave see / try smell / cook

- I'd like to _____ you _____ a bit harder in Maths lessons. *(part of the action)*
- Did you _____ somebody _____ on the window? *(complete action)*
- When she said those words, I _____ my heart _____. *(complete action)*
- Did you _____ anything _____ when you went into the kitchen?
(part of the action)
- You'll _____ your headache _____ to get better soon after you take this pill.
(part of the action)
- Did anybody _____ Jack _____ the building? *(complete action)*
- I _____ a small silver object _____ out of his pocket a minute ago.
(complete action)

5 Check the grammar

Now look at G7 in the Grammar section, pages 155–156.

KV 21 Working with language

1 Find the new forms: present participle after verbs of rest and motion

Complete these sentences from the text on page 53 in your book.

- I _____ to see for myself what life is like for the young workers at a large cocoa plantation.
- They _____ exhausted – and had yet to start their day's work.
- Then I _____ Abdoulaye _____ alone.
- I _____ the cocoa industry would finally wake up and give these children their childhoods back.

2 Find the rule

Look at the sentences in Ex. 1 again and complete the rule with these words and phrases:

rest and motion object present participle

The _____ (1) is often used after verbs of _____ (2) and after verbs such as 'find' / 'catch' + _____ (3).

3 A visit to a fair trade plantation

Complete the extract from an article with the given words. Change the verb forms where necessary.

sit / watch leave / understand arrive / expect stand / listen to find / wonder catch / forget

Have you ever _____ (1) yourself _____ (2) if the few extra pence you pay for fair trade chocolate really help anybody? Well, usually when I visit a cocoa plantation, I _____ (3) to see children working there. However, the plantation I visited yesterday only sells to a fair trade buyer. The children of the workers all go to a new school on the plantation – paid for by the slightly¹ higher price the plantation receives for the cocoa. For a while, I _____ (4) outside the school _____ (5) an English lesson. Then I _____ (6) the workers who were cutting the cocoa pods. I _____ (7) myself _____ (8) that conditions in much of the cocoa industry are some of the worst in the world. These workers seemed healthy and happy, and because they earn a little more, they don't need to send their children to work. I _____ (9) how fair trade can make a real difference² to people's lives.

4 Check the grammar

Now look at G8 in the Grammar section, page 157.

1 slightly geringfügig 2 to make a difference etw. verändern